



Mathlab

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[Dynamics of Second Order Rational Difference Equations: with  
Open Problems and Conjectures, Chapman & Hall/CRC, Boca  
Rataon, 2002].

$$x_n = \frac{\gamma}{C} y_n$$

$$y_{n+1} = \frac{py_n + y_{n-k}}{qx_n + y_{n-k}}, n = 0, 1, 2, \dots (2)$$

$$p = \frac{\beta}{\gamma}, q = \frac{B}{C}$$

$y(-k), \dots, y(-1)$

$p, q$

$k = \{1, 2, \dots\}$

$p > q, p < q$

$p > q :$

$k+2 \quad k+1$

$k$

$1, p/q$

$p \leq pq + 3q + 1 :$

$p < q :$

:

**K** ❖

$k$

$1, p/q$

$\mathbf{K} \diamond$

:

$\cdot q > pq + 3p + 1 \quad \blacksquare$

•

•

•

k

$\cdot 1, p/q$

•

$\cdot q < pq + 3p + 1 \quad \blacksquare$

•

•

k

$\cdot 1, p/q$

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